117th CONGRESS 2D Session

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To amend titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act with respect to nursing facility requirements, and for other purposes.

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. WARNER (for himself and Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on

## A BILL

- To amend titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act with respect to nursing facility requirements, and for other purposes.
  - 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
  - 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

## **3** SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

4 This Act may be cited as the "Ensuring Seniors' Ac-

5 cess to Quality Care Act".

## 6 SEC. 2. TRAINING AND COMPETENCY EVALUATION PRO7 GRAMS.

- 8 (a) MEDICARE.—Section 1819(f)(2) of the Social Se-
- 9 curity Act (42 U.S.C. 1395i–3(f)(2)) is amended—

(1) in subparagraph (A)(iv)(I), by striking
"(unless the facility is described in subparagraph
(B)(iii)(I))";
(2) in subparagraph (B)—
(A) in clause (i)—
(i) by striking "(subject to clause
(iii))"; and
(ii) by inserting "and" after the semi-
colon;
(B) in clause (ii), by striking "; and" and
inserting a period;
(C) by striking clause (iii); and
(3) by striking "A State may not delegate
(through subcontract or otherwise) its responsibility
under clause (iii)(II) to the skilled nursing facility.";
(4) by striking subparagraphs (C) and (D); and
(5) by adding at the end the following:
"(C) DISAPPROVAL OF NURSE AIDE TRAIN-
ING AND COMPETENCY EVALUATION PROGRAMS
AND NURSE AIDE COMPETENCY EVALUATION
PROGRAMS.—
"(i) IN GENERAL.—With respect to a
State, the Secretary shall, in consultation
with such State, disapprove, for a period
not to exceed 2 years, a nurse aide train-

1	ing and competency evaluation program or
2	a nurse aide competency evaluation pro-
3	gram offered by or in a skilled nursing fa-
4	cility if such facility—
5	"(I) has been assessed a civil
6	monetary penalty under subsection
7	(h)(2)(B)(ii) or section
8	1919(h)(2)(A)(ii) of not less than
9	\$10,697 for providing substandard
10	quality of care; and
11	$((\Pi)$ has not, in the determina-
12	tion of the Secretary, corrected the
13	deficiencies in quality of care for
14	which such civil monetary penalty was
15	assessed.
16	"(ii) Rescission of disapproval.—
17	The Secretary shall rescind a disapproval
18	under clause (i) upon demonstration by a
19	skilled nursing facility that—
20	"(I) all deficiencies for which the
21	civil monetary penalty described in
22	clause (i)(I) was assessed have been
23	remedied;
24	"(II) the facility has not received
25	deficiencies related to direct patient

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1	harm for substandard quality of care
2	deficiencies in the prior 2 years; and
3	"(III) the Secretary certifies that
4	the civil monetary penalty assessed
5	under clause (i)(I) did not result in
6	immediate jeopardy for direct patient
7	harm or injury related to an abuse or
8	neglect deficiency.
9	For purposes of rescinding disapproval
10	under this clause, the Secretary may re-
11	quire additional oversight of the skilled
12	nursing facility for a period not to exceed
13	the period of disapproval imposed under
14	clause (i) with respect to such facility.".
15	(b) MEDICAID.—Section 1919(f)(2) of the Social Se-
16	curity Act (42 U.S.C. $1396r(f)(2)$ ) is amended—
17	(1) in subparagraph $(A)(iv)(I)$ , by striking
18	"(unless the facility is described in subparagraph
19	(B)(iii)(I))";
20	(2) in subparagraph (B)—
21	(A) in clause (i), by inserting "and" after
22	the semicolon;
23	(B) in clause (ii), by striking "; and" and
24	inserting a period;
25	(C) by striking clause (iii); and

1	(D) by striking "A State may not delegate
2	(through subcontract or otherwise) its responsi-
3	bility under clause (iii)(II) to the nursing facil-
4	ity.";
5	(3) by striking subparagraphs (C) and (D); and
6	(4) by adding at the end the following:
7	"(C) DISAPPROVAL OF NURSE AIDE TRAIN-
8	ING AND COMPETENCY EVALUATION PROGRAMS
9	AND NURSE AIDE COMPETENCY EVALUATION
10	PROGRAMS.—
11	"(i) IN GENERAL.—With respect to a
12	State, the Secretary shall, in consultation
13	with such State, disapprove, for a period
14	not to exceed 2 years, a nurse aide train-
15	ing and competency evaluation program or
16	a nurse aide competency evaluation pro-
17	gram offered by or in a nursing facility if
18	such facility—
19	"(I) has been assessed a civil
20	monetary penalty under section
21	1819(h)(2)(B)(ii) or subsection
22	(h)(2)(A)(ii) of not less than \$10,697
23	for providing substandard quality of
24	care; and

1	"(II) has not, in the determina-
2	tion of the Secretary, corrected the
3	deficiencies in quality of care for
4	which such civil monetary penalty was
5	assessed.
6	"(ii) Rescission of disapproval.—
7	The Secretary shall rescind a disapproval
8	under clause (i) upon demonstration by a
9	nursing facility that—
10	"(I) all deficiencies for which the
11	civil monetary penalty described in
12	clause (i)(I) was assessed have been
13	remedied;
14	"(II) the facility has not received
15	deficiencies related to direct patient
16	harm for substandard quality of care
17	deficiencies in the prior 2 years; and
18	"(III) the Secretary certifies that
19	the civil monetary penalty assessed
20	under clause (i)(I) did not result in
21	immediate jeopardy for direct patient
22	harm or injury related to an abuse or
23	neglect deficiency.
24	For purposes of rescinding disapproval
25	under this clause, the Secretary may re-

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1	quire additional oversight of the nursing
2	facility for a period not to exceed the pe-
3	riod of disapproval imposed under clause
4	(i) with respect to such facility.".
5	(c) REGULATIONS.—Not later than 180 days after
6	the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Health
7	and Human Services shall promulgate regulations as nec-
8	essary to implement the amendments made by this section.
9	(d) Applicability.—
10	(1) IN GENERAL.—
11	(A) TIMING OF DETERMINATIONS.—The
12	amendments made by subsections $(a)(4)$ and
13	(b)(4) of this section shall apply only to a civil
14	monetary penalty if the relevant covered deter-
15	mination was made on or after the date of en-
16	actment of this Act.
17	(B) COVERED DETERMINATION DE-
18	FINED.—The term "covered determination"
19	means, with respect to a skilled nursing facility
20	or a nursing facility in a State, a determination
21	by the State or the Secretary of Health and
22	Human Services that the facility has provided
23	a substandard quality of care for which a civil
24	monetary penalty described in section
25	1819(f)(2)(C)(i)(I) or $1919(f)(2)(C)(i)(I)$ of the

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1	Social Security Act (as such sections have been
2	amended by this Act) may be assessed.
3	(2) Previously prohibited programs.—
4	(A) WAIVER.—With respect to a skilled
5	nursing facility or a nursing facility subject, on
6	the day before the date of enactment of this
7	Act, to a prohibition under item (a) of either
8	section $1819(f)(2)(B)(iii)(I)$ or section
9	1919(f)(2)(B)(iii)(I) of the Social Security Act
10	(as in effect on the day before such date of en-
11	actment), such prohibition shall no longer apply
12	to the facility on or after such date of enact-
13	ment.
14	(B) SURVEY OR CIVIL MONETARY PEN-
15	ALTY.—With respect to a skilled nursing facil-
16	ity or a nursing facility subject, on the day be-
17	fore the date of enactment of this Act, to a pro-
18	hibition under item (b) or (c) of either section
19	1819(f)(2)(B)(iii)(I) or section
20	1919(f)(2)(B)(iii)(I) of the Social Security Act
21	(as in effect on the day before such date of en-
22	actment), such prohibition shall no longer apply
23	to the facility on or after such date of enact-
24	ment upon a determination by the Secretary of
25	Health and Human Services that the facility

1 has corrected the issue that resulted in such 2 prohibition. 3 SEC. 3. PERMITTING MEDICARE AND MEDICAID PRO-4 VIDERS TO ACCESS THE NATIONAL PRACTI-5 TIONER DATA BANK TO CONDUCT EMPLOYEE 6 **BACKGROUND CHECKS.** 7 Section 1921(b)(6) of the Social Security Act (42) 8 U.S.C. 1396r-2(b)(6)) is amended— 9 (1) by striking "and other health care entities 10 (as defined in section 431 of the Health Care Qual-11 ity Improvement Act of 1986)" and inserting ", 12 other health care entities (as defined in section 431 13 of the Health Care Quality Improvement Act of 14 1986), providers of services (as defined in section 15 1861(u)), suppliers (as defined in section 1861(d)), 16 and providers of items or services under a State plan 17 under this title (or a waiver of such a plan)"; and 18 (2) by striking "such hospitals or other health 19 care entities" and inserting "such hospitals, health 20 care entities, providers, or suppliers".