

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510

October 26, 2023

The Honorable Charles E. Schumer
Majority Leader
U.S. Senate
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Mitch McConnell
Minority Leader
U.S. Senate
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Majority Leader Schumer and Minority Leader McConnell:

The African Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA) is the foundation of the United States' economic relationship with Sub-Saharan Africa. By lowering the cost of trade and encouraging investment in the region, AGOA creates valuable opportunities for U.S. businesses, workers, and consumers. At the same time, by facilitating over \$9 billion in exports from 35 countries in Sub-Saharan Africa, AGOA promotes sustainable economic growth and development throughout the region, which, in turn, promotes stability and strengthens our national security. However, for this value to be fully realized, Congress must act soon to extend the program.

Renewing AGOA would offer businesses an important incentive to increase production in Sub-Saharan Africa, diversifying their global supply chains and reducing dependence on the People's Republic of China. However, these positive effects depend on Congress acting well ahead of the program's expiration in 2025. Industry investment is often planned years in advance, and studies indicate that uncertainty about AGOA's renewal is already leading some businesses to reduce their sourcing in the region. With an early, lengthy renewal, Congress can provide businesses the long-term certainty needed to diversify and secure their supply chains.

To be eligible for AGOA's benefits, countries must enact policies to establish a market-based economy, protect the rule of law and human rights, and combat corruption. Importantly, AGOA also requires that beneficiary countries "not engage in activities that undermine United States national security or foreign policy interests." With effective implementation, AGOA helps to counter the malign influence of China, Russia, and other foreign actors seeking to advance repressive models of governance. Additionally, AGOA countries must eliminate barriers to U.S. trade and investment, ensuring that American-made goods and services have access to African markets. With a youthful, entrepreneurial population and vast untapped economic potential, the African market will be critical for U.S. exporters in the coming decades.

African leaders and American businesses are calling for AGOA's extension and urging Congress to work expeditiously to extend the program into the next decade. We agree. While there are aspects of AGOA that Congress should seek to improve, we believe the priority should be renewing the program as soon as possible and for a lengthy period. Renewing AGOA will reinforce the economic gains facilitated by the program to date and unlock new opportunities to strengthen the partnership between the United States and Sub-Saharan Africa. As you consider the legislative calendar for the months ahead, we strongly urge you to consider the reauthorization of AGOA as an important priority.

Sincerely,



Christopher A. Coons
United States Senator



Tim Scott
United States Senator



Chris Van Hollen
United States Senator



Bill Cassidy
United States Senator



Catherine Cortez Masto
United States Senator



John Boozman
United States Senator



Raphael G. Warnock
United States Senator



Thom Tillis
United States Senator



Mark R. Warner
United States Senator



John Kennedy
United States Senator



Timothy Kaine
United States Senator



Lindsey O. Graham
United States Senator

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Alex Padilla". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Alex" and the last name "Padilla" clearly distinguishable.

Alex Padilla
United States Senator